



**Introduction to Criminal Justice**  
**Spring 2018**  
**01:202:201:02**  
**Mon, Thurs 10:20-11:40 a.m.**  
**Beck Hall - Auditorium**

**Instructor:** Brian Donnelly, Esq.

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Office Hours: Wednesday 12 :30-1:30 p.m. in Rm. A355

Prior to and after class and by appointment

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**Program in Criminal Justice**  
**Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**

**Learning Goals:**  
**A Statement of Principles**

The Program Committee for the Program in Criminal Justice at Rutgers University in New Brunswick has adopted a series of learning goals for students who complete the major. These goals represent the consensus of the faculty regarding the concepts a student should grasp and the skills a student should acquire in the course of completing the major. These goals guide the choices faculty make about the structure of the curriculum and the requirements for our majors. Moreover, they guide faculty and instructors preparing course material and teaching courses.

The Program in Criminal Justice will provide students with a rich understanding of crime and criminal justice in the United States and abroad through an interdisciplinary approach that blends a strong liberal arts educational experience with pre-professional instruction in the field of criminal justice. Graduates of the program will be well-informed citizens on the topic of crime and justice, and qualified for graduate study or for employment as practitioners in a variety of legal, policymaking, and law enforcement fields.

Criminal justice majors graduating from a research university should be able to use critical thinking, factual inquiry, and the scientific approach to solve problems related to individual and group behavior. In addition, students should have an understanding of the legal, political and policymaking processes that affect criminal justice systems in the United States and elsewhere in the world. Finally, students should be familiar with the institutional structures and latest developments in the field in order to engage in meaningful debate about current public policy issues.

## Learning Goals for Criminal Justice Majors



### 1. Competence:

- a.) **Theory.** Students who complete the major in criminal justice should understand and be able to articulate, both orally and in writing, the core theoretical concepts that form the foundation of analysis and research in criminology and criminal justice today. Core concepts are derived from explanations of crime from a variety of perspectives, including biogenic, psychological, and sociological approaches. There are myriad theories of crime that are informed by these perspectives, including, classical, control, critical, ecology, labeling, learning, strain, and trait-based approaches. Theoretical literacy should extend to multicultural and international understanding.
- b.) **Institutions.** Students who complete the major in criminal justice should understand the special role of three types of institutions: Police, Corrections, and Courts. In addition, students should know how institutional forms vary across jurisdictions and how these institutions interact with and influence each other.
- c.) **Research Methods.** Students who complete the criminal justice major should be familiar with the tools, techniques, and data sources necessary for empirical analysis. Students should understand the various ways that empirical analysis is used in the scientific approach: for description, for developing, and for testing theories. They should be able to analyze data using computer applications and should be familiar with basic statistical techniques and regression analysis. They should be able to read and assess research from a wide range of sources, including general interest, academic, and government publications.

2. **Critical Thinking:** Upon completion of the major students should be able to apply their understanding of core concepts and quantitative tools to analyze and research real world problems, and evaluate alternative policy proposals on a range of criminal justice issues, from micro-level analyses relevant to particular cases to management concerns to macro-level analyses of legislative and other broad-scale policies. Accomplishment of this goal will require that students can apply their literacy and numeracy skills to different institutional structures, within the U.S. and across countries.
3. **Scholarship:** Qualified majors should have an opportunity through such avenues as advanced coursework, internships, and faculty interactions to conduct independent research on matters of central relevance to the field of criminal justice.

### Course Specific Learning Goals

The following are the course specific learning goals for Intro to Criminal Justice, adapted from the Permanent Core Curriculum Learning Goals. Upon completion of this course students will be expected to:

- j. Identify and critically assess ethical issues in social science and history.
- n. Apply concepts about human and social behavior to particular questions or situations.

### Assessment

The course specific learning goals will be assessed at one point during the semester where students will be required to answer questions that articulate with each of the course specific learning goals. Learning goals will be assessed and during the final examination.

### COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course provides an introduction, overview, and survey of the American criminal justice system and its subsystems – police, courts, juvenile justice, corrections, and victim/witness assistance. We will examine the role, development, policies and management of the different public agencies and organizations that constitute the criminal justice system. Emphasis is also placed on the study of current and future critical issues such as due process, discretion in the administration of justice, community

policing, police ethics, domestic violence intervention, probation and parole effectiveness and correctional issues.

## REQUIRED TEXT

Criminal Justice: A Brief Introduction, 12<sup>th</sup> ed. By Frank Schmalleger, Prentice Hall, 2017 ISBN 978-01345548623. There may be additional handouts and readings distributed by the Professor.

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

At the completion of this course, students are responsible for:

- 1) An increased knowledge of the criminal justice system
- 2) An increased understanding of the current initiatives in the criminal justice system, and the additional topics that are covered separate from the book.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

### 1) *Attendance/ Participation & Peer Advising Program*

Participation and attendance are required and mandatory, as they count toward your grade. Students are expected to attend all classes; if you expect to miss one or two classes, please use the University absence reporting website [//https://sims.rutgers.edu/ssra/](https://sims.rutgers.edu/ssra/) /to indicate the date and reason for your absence. An e-mail is automatically sent to me. You are expected to have the material read for the respective class. Students are encouraged to take an active part in all classroom discussion and will be called on regularly. Please remember that participation will be graded accordingly. Our class will be participating in a peer advising program whereas students will be required to see a peer advisor for a few minutes sometime during the semester. The program will be explained further in class. **Please remember that the program is worth 5% of your grade and will be graded accordingly**

### 2) *Disability Policy & Accommodations*

- Full disability policies and procedures are at <http://disabilityservices.rutgers.edu/>
- Students with disabilities requesting accommodations must follow the procedures outlined at <http://disabilityservices.rutgers.edu/request.html>

### 3) *Reading Material*

Readings are assigned for every class.

### 4) *Newspaper Article Review*



**A part of your grade will be a write-up of a news article pertaining to the criminal justice system.** Electronic copy news articles can be searched by key words. No Wikipedia. The article should be attached to a 2 page typed write-up. Students should outline the problem or topic in the article and depending on the content; they should offer suggestions, opinions or remedies- **DO NOT SIMPLY REGURGITATE THE ARTICLE.** The basic question is why did you select this article, what interested you to it.

#### 5) Unannounced Quizzes

There will be four (4) unannounced quizzes on covered topics in assigned reading assignments. There are NO makeup dates for any quiz.

### **COURSE GRADING**

The final grade will be determined using the following weighting scale:

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Midterm                   | 25% |
| Final Exam                | 35% |
| Pop Quizzes               | 20% |
| Newspaper Article         | 10% |
| Peer Advising Program     | 5%  |
| Attendance, participation | 5%  |

### **GRADING SCALE**

|           |              |
|-----------|--------------|
| <b>A</b>  | 100-- 90     |
| <b>B+</b> | 89-- 85      |
| <b>B</b>  | 84-- 80      |
| <b>C+</b> | 79-- 75      |
| <b>C</b>  | 74-- 70      |
| <b>D</b>  | 69-- 60      |
| <b>F</b>  | 59 and below |

### **ACADEMIC DISHONESTY**

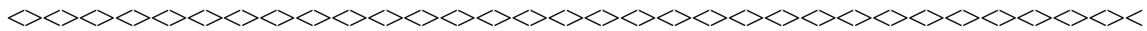
Rutgers University has a well defined academic integrity policy, which will strictly enforced in this class. All students in this class should review and be familiar with the policy of the university, which can be found at

[http://academicintegrity.rutgers.edu/files/documents/AI\\_Policy\\_9\\_01\\_2011.pdf](http://academicintegrity.rutgers.edu/files/documents/AI_Policy_9_01_2011.pdf)



**Spring 2018-COURSE SCHEDULE**

This calendar of events is subject to change based on the completion of course material and student progress.



- Jan. 18            **Introduction**  
Presentation of the syllabus, requirements and discussion of current issues.
  
- Jan. 22 & 25    Chapter 1- What is Criminal Justice?
  
- Jan. 29 & Feb. 1    Chapter 2- The Crime Picture  
Chapter 3- Criminal Law
  
- Feb. 5            Chapter 4- Policing: Purpose and Organization
  
- Feb. 8            Chapter 5- Policing: Legal Aspects
  
- Feb. 12 & 15    Chapter 5-Policing: Legal Aspects Cont'd
  
- Feb. 19 & 22    Chapter 6- Policing: Issues & Challenges
  
- Feb. 26            Chapter 6- Policing: Issues & Challenges Cont'd
  
- March 1            Chapter 7- The Courts
  
- March 5            Written Opinions Due/Midterm Review**
  
- March 8            Midterm**
  
- March 12 & 15    Spring Break- No classes held**
  
- March 19            Midterm grade return and discussion**
  
- March 22 & 26    Chapter 8- The Courtroom Workgroup and the Criminal Trial
  
- March 29            Chapter 8- Workgroup Cont'd
  
- April 2 & 5        Chapter 9- Sentencing



April 9 & 12 Chapter 10- Probation, Parole

April 16 & 19 Chapter 11- Prisons and Jails

April 23 Chap. 12 Prison Life

April 26 Chapter 13- Juvenile Justice

**April 30 Review**

**May 3-9 Final Exam Date to be Determined**

<http://finalexams.rutgers.edu/>

**For any changes that may unexpectedly occur**

## **Student-Wellness Services:**

### **Just In Case Web App**

<http://codu.co/cee05e>

Access helpful mental health information and resources for yourself or a friend in a mental health crisis on your smartphone or tablet and easily contact CAPS or RUPD.

### **Counseling, ADAP & Psychiatric Services (CAPS)**

**(848) 932-7884 / 17 Senior Street, New Brunswick, NJ 08901/ [rhscaps.rutgers.edu/](http://rhscaps.rutgers.edu/)**

CAPS is a University mental health support service that includes counseling, alcohol and other drug assistance, and psychiatric services staffed by a team of professional within Rutgers Health services to support students' efforts to succeed at Rutgers University. CAPS offers a variety of services that include: individual therapy, group therapy and workshops, crisis intervention, referral to specialists in the community and consultation and collaboration with campus partners.

### **Violence Prevention & Victim Assistance (VPVA)**

**(848) 932-1181 / 3 Bartlett Street, New Brunswick, NJ 08901 / [vpva.rutgers.edu/](http://vpva.rutgers.edu/)**

The Office for Violence Prevention and Victim Assistance provides confidential crisis intervention, counseling and advocacy for victims of sexual and relationship violence and stalking to students, staff and faculty. To reach staff during office hours when the university is open or to reach an advocate after hours, call 848-932-1181.

### **Disability Services**

**(848) 445-6800 / Lucy Stone Hall, Suite A145, Livingston Campus, 54 Joyce Kilmer Avenue, Piscataway, NJ 08854 / <https://ods.rutgers.edu/>**

The Office of Disability Services works with students with a documented disability to determine the eligibility of reasonable accommodations, facilitates and coordinates those accommodations when applicable, and lastly engages with the Rutgers community at large to provide and connect students to appropriate resources.

### **Scarlet Listeners**

**(732) 247-5555 / <http://www.scarletlisteners.com/>**

Free and confidential peer counseling and referral hotline, providing a comforting and supportive safe space.