RUTGERS, THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW JERSEY

Law Enforcement and the Community: Gangs, Drugs Violence and Technology
01:202:497:02
Spring 2018
TIL – 105
M/W 3:20 – 4:40 P.M.

Lieutenant. Raymond Trigg
Instructor
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NBPD Office (732) 745-5280

COURSE SYLLABUS

Learning Goals – Criminal Justice Program:
A Statement of Principles

The Program Committee for the Program in Criminal Justice at Rutgers University in New Brunswick has adopted a series of learning goals for students who complete the major. These goals represent the consensus of the faculty regarding the concepts a student should grasp and the skills a student should acquire in the course of completing the major. These goals guide the choices faculty make about the structure of the curriculum and the requirements for our majors. Moreover, they guide faculty and instructors preparing course material and teaching courses.

The Program in Criminal Justice will provide students with a rich understanding of crime and criminal justice in the United States and abroad through an interdisciplinary approach that blends a strong liberal arts educational experience with pre-professional instruction in the field of criminal justice. Graduates of the program will be well-informed citizens on the topic of crime and justice, and qualified for graduate study or for employment as practitioners in a variety of legal, policymaking, and law enforcement fields.

Criminal justice majors graduating from a research university should be able to use critical thinking, factual inquiry, and the scientific approach to solve problems related to individual and group behavior. In addition, students should have an understanding of the legal, political and policymaking processes that affect criminal justice systems in the United States and elsewhere in the world. Finally, students should be familiar with the institutional structures and latest developments in the field in order to engage in meaningful debate about current public policy issues.

Learning Goals for Criminal Justice Majors
1. Competence:
a) Theory. Students who complete the major in criminal justice should understand and be able to articulate, both orally and in writing, the core theoretical concepts that form the foundation of analysis and research in criminology and criminal justice today. Core concepts are derived from explanations of crime from a variety of perspectives, including biogenic, psychological, and sociological approaches. There are myriad theories of crime that are informed by these perspectives, including, classical, control, critical, ecology, labeling, learning, strain, and trait-based approaches. Theoretical literacy should extend to multicultural and international understanding.

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b) Institutions. Students who complete the major in criminal justice should understand the special role of three types of institutions: Police, Corrections, and Courts. In addition, students should know how institutional forms vary across jurisdictions and how these institutions interact with and influence each other.

c) Research Methods. Students who complete the criminal justice major should be familiar with the tools, techniques, and data sources necessary for empirical analysis. Students should understand the various ways that empirical analysis is used in the scientific approach: for description, for developing, and for testing theories. They should be able to analyze data using computer applications and should be familiar with basic statistical techniques and regression analysis. They should be able to read and assess research from a wide range of sources, including general interest, academic, and government publications.

2. Critical Thinking: Upon completion of the major students should be able to apply their understanding of core concepts and quantitative tools to analyze and research real world problems, and evaluate alternative policy proposals on a range of criminal justice issues, from micro-level analyses relevant to particular cases to management concerns to macro-level analyses of legislative and other broad-scale policies. Accomplishment of this goal will require that students can apply their literacy and numeracy skills to different institutional structures, within the U.S. and across countries.

3. Scholarship: Qualified majors should have an opportunity through such avenues as advanced coursework, internships, and faculty interactions to conduct independent research on matters of central relevance to the field of criminal justice.

COURSE DESCRIPTION
This course will look at the relationship between police officers and the communities they serve with an emphasis on ethical standards, human relations, civil rights and community service. There will be a focus on how gangs, drugs, violence and technology have changed policing in our communities. This course will also concentrate on how the attitudes and actions of the police and the public help to define and build relationships.

COURSE OBJECTIVES
At the completion of this course, students will be able to:
1. Discuss the historical development of the police function since the medieval times, including the key political and social forces that shaped policing, and the police role in modern society as the visible representative of the government.
2. Analyze and discuss major challenges in police management, such as gangs, drugs and also violence. (Students will be challenged to explore and discuss solutions and strategies to these problems)
3. Describe how new technologies are assisting police with law enforcement.

REQUIRED READING

2) Throughout the course you may also be required to read numerous journal articles, for which you will be responsible. Most will be provided to you, others you will be expected to retrieve.
RECOMMENDED READING

Course Requirements:
Two Exams 25 points each 50 points
Term Paper 40 points
Civility Grade 10 points
Total Semester Points 100 Points

Quizzes: There will be two exams during the session, and they will be based on the reading assignments, the lectures and from information provided by guest speakers. Each exam will consist of multiple choice questions.

Note: Exams start on time and no one who arrives late will be allowed to take the test

Methods of Instruction:
The textbook will be the main source of examination questions, a number of the exam questions will also come from the outside reading assignments, class lectures and guest speakers. Class discussions and guest speakers will provide information not found in the textbooks. I use PowerPoint slides as an outline to assist me in making daily presentations. The information in the PowerPoints slides will also be a source of quiz and exam questions. I do not provide the PowerPoint presentations to the class; you should feel free to make your own outline. Students are expected to come to class prepared to engage in an open discussion on the covered topics. The only opportunity for consideration of extra credit will come from participation in class.

Note: No extra credit assignments will be authorized to improve a final grade.

TERM PAPER:
Term Paper: One of the basic expectations of a 400 level course is that you complete at least one major written assignment. In the case of this course, it will consist of a research paper. The research paper for this course is a multi-discipline research paper of at least 10 pages in length, intended to address a media issue in the field of criminal justice. (10 pages of content, not counting tables, figures, or references)

The term paper can range anywhere in the topic of law enforcement, gangs, drugs, violence and technology. The use of proper citation format is required. Most important, make sure that you present only your original work. The grading rubric for this assignment is located at the end of this syllabus.

You will submit a one-paragraph paper outline on or before class Monday, Feb 19, 2018. Papers are due Monday, April 11, 2019. NO LATE PAPERS WILL BE ACCEPTED

CIVILITY GRADE
Students are expected to attend every class. Additionally, students are required to participate in class discussions throughout the semester. You will also have to give a 5 to 10-minute presentation about your term paper. Ten percent of the course grade is based upon your performance in class.

The course, quiz, test and reading schedule are subject to change. The pace of instruction and availability of guest presenters will likely call for some modifications. Students will be informed of any changes and are expected to update their syllabus.
Class Attendance and Conduct:

- Students are encouraged and expected to attend every class. Students who miss a class are responsible for obtaining class notes from their fellow students. I will not provide class notes to students who miss a class. I do not provide PowerPoint presentations.
- Note: Exams and quizzes start on time and no one who arrives late will be allowed to take the test.
- Students are expected to keep up with the reading material assigned for each class. All students are strongly encouraged to ask questions and contribute to the class discussions.
- Students are expected to arrive for class on time and conduct themselves appropriately. Cell phones and pagers must be turned off during class.
- Rutgers University has a well-defined academic integrity policy, which will be strictly enforced in this class. All students should review the policy, which can be found at [http://academicintegrity.rutgers.edu/academic-integrity-policy/](http://academicintegrity.rutgers.edu/academic-integrity-policy/).

Office Hours:

I will be available to meet on __________________________ at Lucy Stone Hall in room A355 and will also be available to meet with students before and after class. Meeting time can be used to discuss this course, law enforcement career opportunities, or any other matter related to policing. I am also flexible with scheduling other times should these times conflict with students’ schedules. I suggest students email me to schedule these meetings in advance to make sure they are not required to wait. My goal is to provide quality academic instruction to you and, when my personal and professional experiences are relevant, to share with you lessons I have learned during my years of law enforcement service. My obligation to the students in this class is not limited to the course material and I welcome the opportunity to provide whatever assistance and/or guidance I am capable of providing.

COURSE SCHEDULE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan 17</td>
<td>Presentation of the syllabus; readings, and requirements. In-Class Assignment</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Jan 22 | Lecture and review of text  
Class Discussion: In-Class Assignment |
| Jan 24 | Lecture and review of text  
Reading Assignment: Chapter 1 - Police History |
| Jan 29 | Lecture and review of text  
Reading Assignment: Chapter 1 Continued |
| Jan 31 | Lecture and review of text  
Reading Assignment: Chapter 2 - Preparing for the Street: Recruitment, Training, and Socialization. |

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Feb 5
Lecture and review of text.
Reading Assignment: Chapter 2 Continued
Feb 7  Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 3 - On Patrol: Methods & Menaces

Feb 12 Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 3 - Continued

Feb 14 Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 4 - Community-Oriented Policing - Guardians or Soldiers?

Feb 19 Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 4 – Continued
    What is a Street Gang? (American Street Gangs)
    TERM PAPER OUTLINE DUE.

Feb 21 Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 5 - The Science of Sleuthing
    A History of Street Gangs (American Street Gangs)

Feb 26 Video and Discussion
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 5 - Continued

Feb 28 Video and Discussion – Continued
    In Class Writing Assignment

Mar 5 Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 7 – Expounding the Constitution
    Socioeconomic Explanation of Street gangs (American Street Gangs)

Mar 7 MID TERM EXAMINATION

Mar 12 – Mar 14 SPRING RECESS – NO CLASSES

Mar 19 Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 8 – Accountability
    Gang Structure and Process (American Street Gang)

Mar 21 Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 8 - Continued

Mar 26 Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 12 - Pursuing Criminal Syndicates: Terrorists, Gangs, Drug Traffickers and the Mob

Mar 28 Lecture and review of text
    Reading Assignment: Chapter 12 - Continued

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Activity and Assignments</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April 2</td>
<td>Lecture and review of text</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Reading Assignment: Drug Abuse and Crime – Policing Drugs</td>
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<td>April 4</td>
<td>Lecture and review of text</td>
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<td>Reading Assignment: Criminal Activities of Street Gangs (American Street Gangs)</td>
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<td>April 9</td>
<td>Lecture and review of text</td>
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<td>Reading Assignment: Criminal Activities of Street Gangs (American Street Gangs)</td>
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<td>April 11</td>
<td>Lecture and review of text</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Reading Assignment: Street gang Intervention: Prevention, Suppression, and Treatment (American Street Gangs)</td>
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<td><strong>TERM ASSIGNMENTS DUE</strong></td>
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<td>April 16</td>
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<td>Reading Assignment: Chapter 14 – Information Technologies: Contributions and Caveats</td>
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<td>April 18</td>
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<td><strong>Oral Presentations of Term Assignments</strong></td>
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<td>April 23</td>
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<td><strong>Oral Presentations of Term Assignments</strong></td>
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<td>April 25</td>
<td>Lecture and review of text</td>
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<td><strong>Oral Presentations of Term Assignments</strong></td>
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<td>April 30</td>
<td>Final Exam review and discussion. This class will provide students with an opportunity to ask questions prior to the final exam. The final exam will cover all readings, presentations and class room discussions that were covered during the second half of semester</td>
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<td>May 9</td>
<td><strong>Final exam (12:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.)</strong> Note: The exam will start at 12:00 p.m. and anyone who arrives late will not be allowed to take the exam</td>
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</table>
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Student-Wellness Services:
Just In Case Web App
http://codu.co/cee05e

Access helpful mental health information and resources for yourself or a friend in a mental health crisis on your smartphone or tablet and easily contact CAPS or RUPD.

Counseling, ADAP & Psychiatric Services (CAPS)

(848) 932-7884 / 17 Senior Street, New Brunswick, NJ 08901/ rhscaps.rutgers.edu/ CAPS is a University mental health support service that includes counseling, alcohol and other drug assistance, and psychiatric services staffed by a team of professional within Rutgers Health services to support students’ efforts to succeed at Rutgers University. CAPS offers a variety of services that include: individual therapy, group therapy and workshops, crisis intervention, referral to specialists in the community and consultation and collaboration with campus partners.

Violence Prevention & Victim Assistance (VPVA)

(848) 932-1181 / 3 Bartlett Street, New Brunswick, NJ 08901 / vpva.rutgers.edu/ The Office for Violence Prevention and Victim Assistance provides confidential crisis intervention, counseling and advocacy for victims of sexual and relationship violence and stalking to students, staff and faculty. To reach staff during office hours when the university is open or to reach an advocate after hours, call 848-932-1181.

Disability Services

(848) 445-6800 / Lucy Stone Hall, Suite A145, Livingston Campus, 54 Joyce Kilmer Avenue, Piscataway, NJ 08854 / https://ods.rutgers.edu/ The Office of Disability Services works with students with a documented disability to determine the eligibility of reasonable accommodations, facilitates and coordinates those accommodations when applicable, and lastly engages with the Rutgers community at large to provide and connect students to appropriate resources.

Scarlet Listeners

(732) 247-5555 http://www.scarletlisteners.com/ Free and confidential peer counseling and referral hotline, providing a comforting and supportive safe space.
Spring 2018

TERM PAPER ASSIGNMENT

GRADING RUBRIC

<table>
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<th>Spelling And Grammar</th>
<th>25 or more spelling and grammar errors.</th>
<th>21 to 25 spelling and grammar errors.</th>
<th>16 to 20 spelling and grammar errors.</th>
<th>11 to 15 spelling and grammar errors.</th>
<th>6 to 10 spelling and grammar errors.</th>
<th>3 to 5 spelling and grammar errors.</th>
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<th>8 or less Content Pages</th>
<th>9 or less Content Pages</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No Paper Submitted</td>
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<td>2 points</td>
<td>3 points</td>
<td>4 points</td>
<td>5 points</td>
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<tr>
<th>Content: No Paper Submitted on November 30, 2017</th>
<th>Poor conceptual continuity. Paper is not grounded in existing research on the topic. Paper is not written in an organized manner with an introduction, body and conclusion.</th>
<th>Conceptual continuity is evident. Paper is grounded in existing research on the topic. Paper is written in an organized manner with an introduction, body and conclusion.</th>
<th>Conceptual continuity enhances the paper. Paper is well written in an organized manner with an introduction, body and conclusion. Paper promotes continued research on the subject.</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>0 Points</td>
<td>10 Points</td>
<td>20 Points</td>
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Maximum point score for term paper assignment is 40 points.

All papers are due on, or before Wednesday, April 11, 2018. All papers not received by that date will receive a grade of 0 for the assignment.

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